

LITRATURE SEARCH and Referencing styles

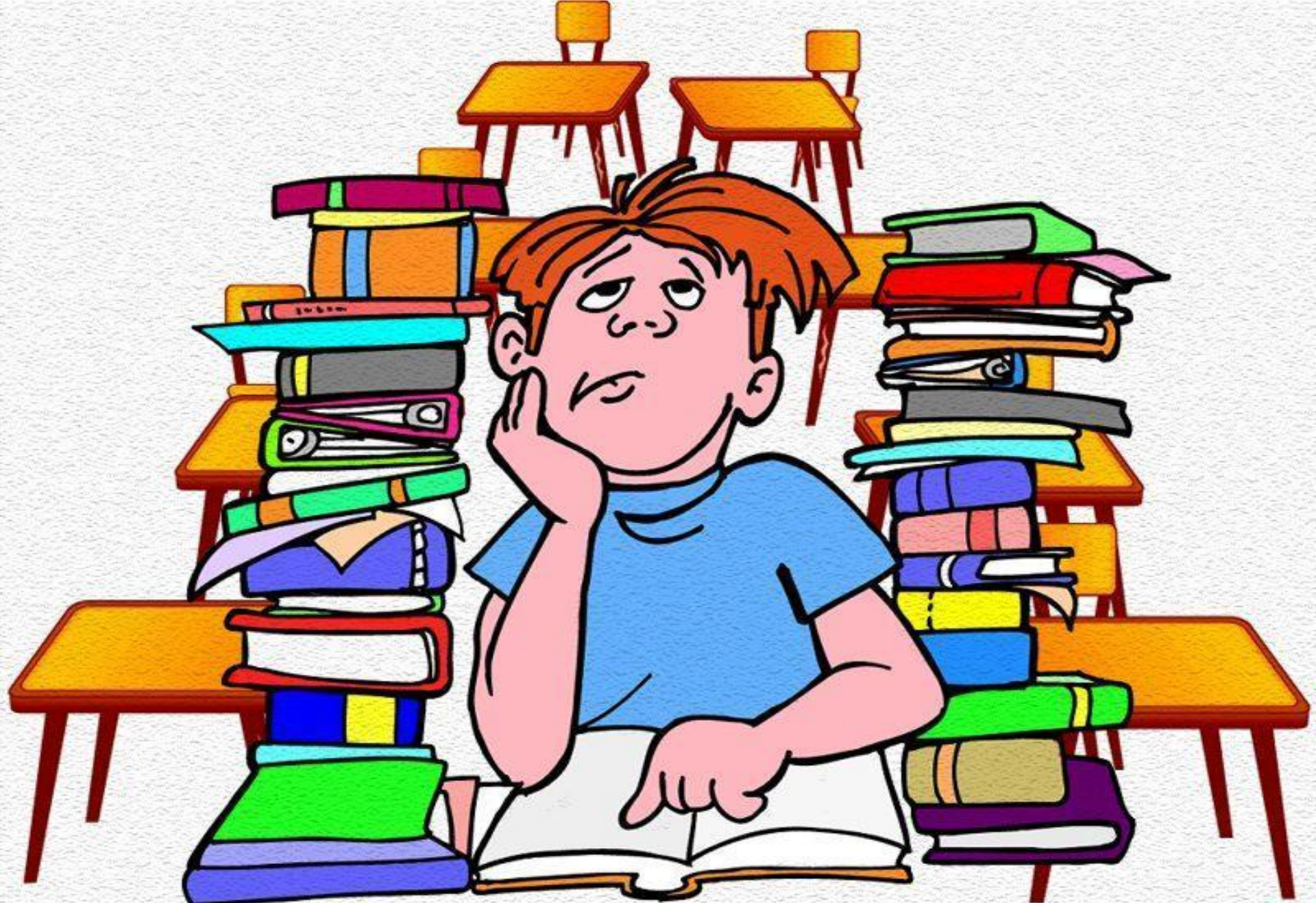
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Literature Search



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1. Choose
Your Topic

2. Identify
Databases
&
Resources

3. Search
& Refine

4. Read &
Analyze

5. Write
the Review

Literature Search

- Systematic and thorough search of all type of published literature in order to
 - Identify current research findings on a topic
 - Identify potential research methods or models you could use
 - Having carried out research, enabling comparison with your own research findings

Referencing style

- Standardized way of acknowledging the sources of information and ideas that have been used in the manuscript.
-

Author-date

- Harvard referencing system (1881)
- Labeling styles
 - In text citation; (author date), (author date page No.)
 - Reference list; Alphabetical order

Numbered

- The Vancouver system ([International Committee of Medical Journal Editors \(ICMJE\) 1978](#))
- Labeling styles
 - In text citations; Parentheses (1), Square brackets [1], Superscript¹, or a Combination^[1]
 - References list; Appearance order

References list

Journal Article;

- Elements of the citation
 - Author(s) – family name and initials, Year of publication, ‘Title of journal article’, *Title of journal* – Volume, Issue or number, Page number(s),
- For example;
 - In text (Huffman 1996)
 - Huffman, L.M., 1996, ‘Processing whey protein for use as a food ingredient’, *Food Technology*, 50, 49-52.
 - In text (Gilani and Atta-ur-Rahman, 2005).....
 - Gilani, A.H. and Atta-ur-Rahman, 2005. Trends in ethnopharmacology. *J Ethnopharmacol* 100, 43-49.
 - In text (Gilani et al., 2005)
 - Gilani, A.H., Jabeen, Q., Ghayur, M.N., Janbaz, K.H. and Akhtar, M.S., 2005. Studies on the antihypertensive, antispasmodic, bronchodilator and hepatoprotective activities of the *Carum copticum* seed extract. *J Ethnopharmacol* 98, 127-135.

Electronic article/In press accepted;

Author(s) of journal article – ‘Title of journal article – , *Title of journal* – , Volume, Issue or number, Page number(s), (DOI / viewed date-in-full, URL – if accessed electronically).

- With DOI Number; like
 - Gilani, A. H., Rehman, N. U., **Khan, A.**, Alkharfy, K. M. (2015) “Studies on Bronchodilator Activity of *Salvia officinalis* (Sage): Possible Involvement of K⁺ Channel Activation and Phosphodiesterase Inhibition.” *Phytother Res*: doi: 10.1002/ptr.5384. [Epub ahead of print]

Conference paper

- Author(s) of paper – ‘Title of paper[abstract]’, *Title of published proceedings which may include place held and date(s)*, Publisher, Place of Publication, Year of publication Page number(s), (viewed date-in-full, URL—if accessed electronically).
- **Aslam Khan, Anwarul Hassan Gilani.** “Pharmacological basis for the medicinal use of *Origanum vulgare* Linn. In Urolithiasis.” **16th World Congress of Basic and Clinical Pharmacology**, Copenhagen, Denmark, 17-23 July 2010. *Basic and Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology*, Volume 107 Issue s1, Paper No. 583, Page 301. http://www.worldpharma2010.org/Posters_162-692.pdf

Book and Book chapter

- Author(s) of book – *Title of book* –, Edition, Publisher, City of publication. Year of publication. Page numbers
-
- If chapter; Author(s) of chapter – Title of chapter – in Editor(s) of book (eds), *Title of book* – Edition, Publisher, Place of publication, Year of publication, Page numbers. Like
- M. Öner, A. Khan, S.R. Khan, “**Importance of Calcium-Based Scales in Kidney Stone**”, in: Z. Amjad, K.D. Demadis (Eds.), **Mineral Scales and Deposits: Scientific and Technological Approaches**, Elsevier, B.V., 2015, pp. 393–416. ISBN: 9780444632289. Copyright © 2015 Elsevier B.V.

Thesis

- Author of thesis – Year of preparation of thesis, ‘Title of thesis’, Award, Institution issuing degree, Location of institution. [cited date – year month day]. Available from: Name of database/web address

Tania A., Shakoori (2012) *Genetic Polymorphisms of the Surfactant Protein D in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease*". PhD thesis, University of the Punjab, Lahore. viewed 1, September 2015, Available from; Pakistan Research Repository.

<http://eprints.hec.gov.pk/view/subjects/b.html>

Newspaper and magazine article

- Author(s) of article – Year of publication, 'Title of article, *Title of newspaper* , Day month, Page number(s). (viewed date-in-full, URL - if accessed electronically).

Web page

- Author(s) of page–(person or organization) Year (page created or revised), *Title of page*, description of document (if applicable), name of the sponsor of the page (if applicable), viewed date-in-full, URL.
 - Albanese, A 2009, *Fairer compensation for air travellers*, media release, 29 January, Minister for Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development and Local Government, viewed 30 January 2009, <http://www.minister.infrastructure.gov.au/aa/releases/2009/January/AA007_2009.htm>.

Others like

- Personal Communication (oral, written & email)
- Pamphlets
- Package Inserts
- Lecture Notes
- Video or DVD
- Film or Broadcast

Thank you
